

American Association of Colleges of Pharmacy Alumni Survey

2018 National Summary Report

September 2018

 $\ensuremath{\mathbb{C}}$ 2018 American Association of Colleges of Pharmacy.

About the AACP Curriculum Quality Surveys

Graduating Student, Alumni, Preceptor, and Faculty surveys were first released in 2007 based on Standards 2007 with the purpose of helping member colleges and schools gather data for both continuous improvement and accreditation purposes. With the release of the Accreditation Council for Pharmacy Education (ACPE) Standards 2016, these curriculum quality perception surveys were revised by the AACP Institutional Research and Assessment Committee (IRAC), AACP staff, and ACPE staff in spring 2015 to reflect the changes in Standards 2016. The 2018 results reflect the third administration of these revised surveys.

2018 Administration

The Alumni Survey was made available for online access in the AACP Survey System on May 7, 2018. As of September 2018, 75 out of 131 (57.3%) colleges and schools of pharmacy administered the survey to their 2013 - 2017 alumni classes. A total of 34,861 alumni were invited to complete the survey. Three thousand, six hundred and ninety-nine (3,699) alumni submitted the survey for a total response rate of nearly 11 percent (10.6%). Response rates per school ranged from less than 1 percent to nearly 46 percent. For more information regarding this summary report or the administration of the survey, please contact Nancy Nguyen, institutional research and effectiveness manager (nnguyen@aacp.org).

2018 Highlights

General Impressions

Nearly 72 percent (71.8%) of Pharm.D. alumni strongly agreed or agreed that if they were starting their education over today, they would choose pharmacy as a career. Over eighty-seven (87.2%) of alumni strongly agreed or agreed that the curriculum prepared them to enter their first pharmacy job (representing a 3 point decrease from alumni who strongly agreed or agreed in 2017).

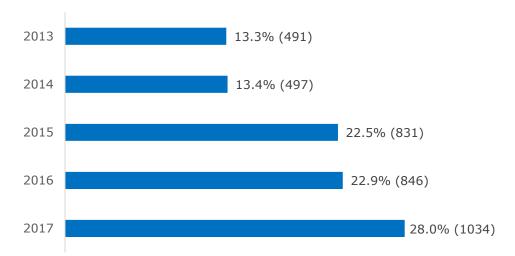
Over seventy-seven percent (77.3%) of Pharm.D. alumni strongly agreed or agreed that the college/school communicates effectively with alumni about college/school activities. Only fifty-eight percent (58.1%) of alumni strongly agreed or agreed that the current Dean encourages alumni to stay involved. However, over eighty-two percent (82.1%) of alumni strongly agreed or agreed that if they were starting their education over today, they would choose the same college/school of pharmacy.

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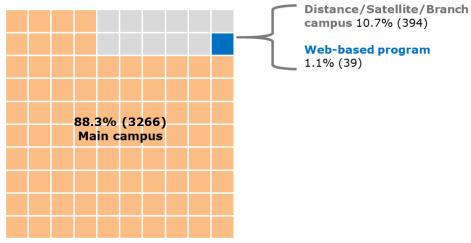
Total number of schools: 75 (33 public, 42 private) Total number of responses: 3,699 Response Rate: 10.6%

Section I: Demographic Questions

1. Year of Graduation:



2. Please check the option below that best describes the learning environment in which you were enrolled:



3. In addition to receiving your Pharm.D. degree, have you completed or are you currently pursuing any type of postgraduate education/training?

| | Response Percent | Response Total |
|-----|-------------------------|----------------|
| Yes | 39.0% | 1444 |
| No | 61.0% | 2255 |

4. If the answer to Question #3 above is "Yes"; please check all that apply.

| | Response Percent | Response Total |
|---|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| Master's; please specify type: | N/A | 302 |
| Other Professional Doctorate (JD, M.D., D.D.S.) | N/A | 19 |
| Ph.D. | N/A | 29 |
| Residency in Pharmacy Practice (any type) | N/A | 1022 |
| Specialty Residency (e.g., Drug Information, Pediatric, Primary care) | N/A | 439 |
| Fellowship | N/A | 119 |
| Other; please specify type: | N/A | 114 |

5. What is your level of involvement with the school or college?

| | Response Percent | Response Total |
|----------|------------------|-----------------------|
| None | 34.7% | 1285 |
| Minimal | 40.1% | 1485 |
| Moderate | 19.0% | 702 |
| Неаvy | 6.1% | 227 |

6. To what extent are you employed in pharmacy? (Check all that apply)

| | Response Percent | Response Total |
|--|------------------|----------------|
| Part-time | N/A | 278 |
| Full time (35 hrs & above) | N/A | 3213 |
| Not currently practicing | N/A | 173 |
| No longer in pharmacy profession | N/A | 23 |
| Student (post graduate education/training) | N/A | 172 |

7. In which state are you primarily practicing?*

| | Response Percent | Response Total |
|------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| NOT APPLICABLE | 3.9% | 145 |
| Alabama (AL) | 0.9% | 33 |
| Alaska (AK) | 0.2% | 7 |
| American Samoa | 0.0% | 1 |
| Arizona (AZ) | 1.5% | 55 |
| Arkansas (AR) | 0.7% | 26 |
| California (CA) | 8.8% | 323 |
| Colorado (CO) | 1.1% | 42 |
| Connecticut (CT) | 1.9% | 70 |
| Delaware (DE) | 0.0% | 1 |
| Dist. of Columbia (DC) | 0.5% | 17 |
| Florida (FL) | 6.1% | 226 |
| Georgia (GA) | 3.7% | 136 |
| Hawaii (HI) | 0.1% | 2 |
| Idaho (ID) | 0.4% | 14 |
| Illinois (IL) | 2.3% | 83 |
| Indiana (IN) | 4.5% | 164 |

| Iowa (IA) | 0.8% | 30 |
|---------------------|------|-----|
| Kansas (KS) | 4.6% | 170 |
| Kentucky (KY) | 1.2% | 44 |
| Louisiana (LA) | 1.2% | 43 |
| Maine (ME) | 0.3% | 10 |
| Maryland (MD) | 1.4% | 53 |
| Massachusetts (MA) | 2.0% | 75 |
| Michigan (MI) | 0.7% | 26 |
| Minnesota (MN) | 0.6% | 23 |
| Mississippi (MS) | 0.4% | 16 |
| Missouri (MO) | 2.1% | 76 |
| Montana (MT) | 0.1% | 4 |
| Nebraska (NE) | 0.6% | 21 |
| Nevada (NV) | 0.4% | 15 |
| New Hampshire (NH) | 0.4% | 13 |
| New Jersey (NJ) | 1.9% | 70 |
| New Mexico (NM) | 2.3% | 84 |
| New York (NY) | 5.3% | 193 |
| North Carolina (NC) | 4.9% | 181 |
| North Dakota (ND) | 0.1% | 2 |
| Ohio (OH) | 4.1% | 151 |
| Oklahoma (OK) | 2.9% | 105 |
| Oregon (OR) | 2.5% | 91 |
| Pennsylvania (PA) | 2.1% | 79 |
| Puerto Rico | 0.2% | 9 |
| Rhode Island (RI) | 1.0% | 37 |
| South Carolina (SC) | 1.7% | 62 |
| South Dakota (SD) | 0.1% | 2 |
| Tennessee (TN) | 2.2% | 81 |
| Texas (TX) | 7.8% | 286 |
| Utah (UT) | 0.4% | 14 |
| Vermont (VT) | 0.2% | 6 |
| Virgin Islands | 0.0% | 1 |
| Virginia (VA) | 1.8% | 66 |
| Washington (WA) | 1.4% | 52 |
| West Virginia (WV) | 0.6% | 21 |
| Wisconsin (WI) | 3.1% | 113 |
| Wyoming (WY) | 0.2% | 6 |
| | | - |

8. In what type of setting are you primarily practicing or employed?

| | Response Percent | Response Total |
|---|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| Chain community pharmacy | N/A | 1217 |
| Independent community pharmacy | N/A | 333 |
| Hospital | N/A | 1321 |
| Clinic-based pharmacy | N/A | 378 |
| Consultant | N/A | 74 |
| Home care | N/A | 23 |
| Nursing home/Long-term care facility | N/A | 89 |
| Academia | N/A | 201 |
| Association management | N/A | 7 |
| Pharmaceutical industry | N/A | 134 |
| Managed care | N/A | 117 |
| Government or regulatory agency | N/A | 123 |
| Other Pharmacy Related Field; please specify: | N/A | 214 |
| Non-Pharmacy related field; please specify: | N/A | 17 |
| Not currently employed | N/A | 103 |

| | Response Percent | Response Total | |
|----------------------------|------------------|----------------|--|
| APhA | N/A | 1073 | |
| ASHP | N/A | 968 | |
| AMCP | N/A | 77 | |
| AACP | N/A | 108 | |
| ACCP | N/A | 424 | |
| ASCP | N/A | 55 | |
| NCPA | N/A | 106 | |
| State Pharmacy Association | N/A | 1059 | |
| Other; please specify: | N/A | 420 | |
| None | N/A | 1404 | |

9. In which pharmacy organizations are you currently a member? (Check all that apply)

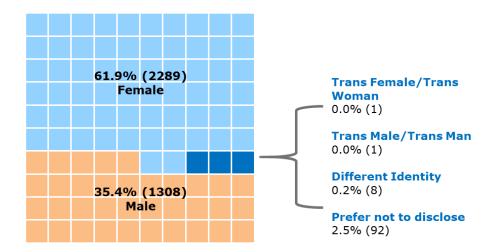
10. In the pharmacy organization with which you are most engaged, how would you assess your level of involvement?

| | Response Percent | Response Total |
|--|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| Minimal (occasionally attend meetings) | 73.8% | 1694 |
| Moderate (regularly attend meetings, occasionally serve on committees) | 17.7% | 407 |
| Heavy (regularly serve on committees and/or serve as an officer) | 8.5% | 194 |

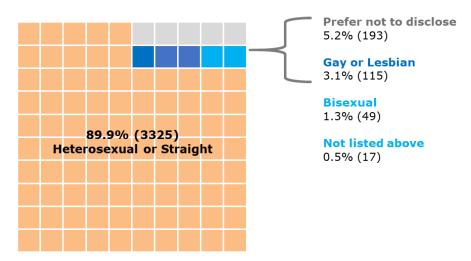
11. Are you currently serving, or have you served in the past as a preceptor for any pharmacy students?

| | Response Percent | Response Total |
|-----|-------------------------|----------------|
| Yes | 47.0% | 1738 |
| No | 53.0% | 1961 |

12(a). How do you describe yourself?



12(b). Do you consider yourself to be:



Section II: Development/Communication

Please indicate the degree to which you agree or disagree with each statement.

| | Strongly Agree | Agree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree | Unable to Comment |
|--|-------------------|--------|----------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| 13. The college/school communicates effectively with alumni about college/school activities. | 21.7% | 55.6% | 13.5% | 3.7% | 5.6% |
| | (803) | (2056) | (498) | (136) | (206) |
| 14. The current Dean is providing leadership in pharmacy. | 25.8% | 35.7% | 4.1% | 2.8% | 31.5% |
| | (955) | (1322) | (152) | (105) | (1165) |
| 15. The current Dean encourages alumni to stay involved. | 20.0% | 38.1% | 12.0% | 4.2% | 25.6% |
| | (741) | (1408) | (445) | (157) | (948) |

When I was a student...

| | Strongly Agree | Agree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree | Unable to Comment |
|---|-------------------|--------|----------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 16. The faculty displayed respect for their colleagues and students. | 47.2% | 46.1% | 4.2% | 1.8% | 0.7% |
| | (1747) | (1705) | (155) | (65) | (27) |
| 17. Faculty, administrators and staff served as positive role models for students. | 49.3% | 45.2% | 3.2% | 1.4% | 0.8% |
| | (1825) | (1673) | (120) | (53) | (28) |
| 18. I knew what the program outcomes were. | 45.9% | 46.2% | 5.2% | 1.5% | 1.2% |
| | (1698) | (1709) | (192) | (54) | (46) |
| 19. the curriculum provided opportunities to engage in active learning (e.g., laboratories, recitations, student portfolios, problem-based learning). | 53.3% | 41.8% | 3.5% | 1.2% | 0.2% |
| | (1973) | (1545) | (129) | (43) | (9) |
| 20. I was encouraged to assume responsibility for my own learning. | 58.4% | 38.6% | 2.1% | 0.4% | 0.5% |
| | (2162) | (1427) | (76) | (16) | (18) |

| 21. I was academically prepared to enter my advanced pharmacy practice experiences. | 50.5% | 42.4% | 4.4% | 1.9% | 0.8% |
|---|--------------|--------|-------|-------|------|
| | (1868) | (1569) | (164) | (69) | (29) |
| 22. The curriculum prepared me to enter my first pharmacy job. | 44.0% | 43.3% | 7.2% | 2.9% | 2.6% |
| | (1627) | (1600) | (267) | (108) | (97) |
| 23. Information was made available to me about additional educational opportunities (e.g. residencies, fellowships, graduate school). | 47.1% | 41.5% | 7.7% | 2.5% | 1.2% |
| | (1744) | (1534) | (286) | (92) | (43) |
| 24. Elective didactic courses permitted exploration of and/or advanced study in areas of professional interest. | 41.3% | 44.7% | 9.0% | 3.3% | 1.8% |
| | (1527) | (1653) | (332) | (122) | (65) |
| 25. My pharmacy practice experiences were of high quality. | 45.4% | 45.1% | 6.0% | 2.7% | 0.7% |
| | (1681) | (1668) | (223) | (101) | (26) |

Section III: Curriculum

Domain 1: Foundational Knowledge

| | Strongly Agree | Agree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree | Unable to Comment |
|--|-------------------|--------|----------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| 26. Apply knowledge from the foundational pharmaceutical and biomedical sciences to the provision of patient care. | 44.5% | 49.6% | 3.9% | 1.1% | 0.9% |
| | (1646) | (1835) | (144) | (42) | (32) |
| 27. Apply knowledge from the clinical sciences to the provision of patient care. | 50.0% | 45.3% | 3.0% | 1.0% | 0.8% |
| | (1848) | (1677) | (110) | (36) | (28) |
| 28. Evaluate scientific literature. | 41.4% | 48.0% | 7.8% | 2.2% | 0.6% |
| | (1530) | (1776) | (288) | (81) | (24) |

Domain 2: Essentials for Practice

| | Strongly Agree | Agree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree | Unable to Comment |
|---|-------------------|--------|----------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| 29. Provide medication expertise as part of patient-centered care. | 53.1% | 43.1% | 2.2% | 0.7% | 0.9% |
| | (1964) | (1594) | (82) | (27) | (32) |
| 30. Optimize the safety and efficacy of medication use systems (e.g., dispensing, administration, effects monitoring) to manage patient healthcare needs. | 47.9% | 45.7% | 4.5% | 1.0% | 0.9% |
| | (1773) | (1690) | (167) | (36) | (33) |
| 31. Design strategies to manage chronic disease and improve health and wellness. | 48.4% | 46.0% | 3.6% | 0.8% | 1.1% |
| | (1792) | (1701) | (134) | (30) | (42) |
| 32. Assess the health needs of a given patient population. | 43.4% | 49.7% | 4.9% | 1.0% | 1.1% |
| | (1605) | (1837) | (182) | (36) | (39) |
| 33. Provide patient-centered care based on evidence-based best practices. | 53.2% | 42.5% | 2.5% | 0.9% | 0.9% |
| | (1967) | (1571) | (93) | (33) | (35) |

Domain 3: Approach to Practice and Care

| | Strongly Agree | Agree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree | Unable to Comment |
|--|-------------------|--------|----------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| 34. Design, implement and evaluate viable solutions to patient care problems. | 43.6% | 50.2% | 4.1% | 1.0% | 1.2% |
| | (1611) | (1857) | (150) | (38) | (43) |
| 35. Use effective strategies to educate patients, healthcare professionals and caregivers to improve patient care. | 49.7% | 45.6% | 2.9% | 0.9% | 0.9% |
| | (1837) | (1685) | (109) | (35) | (33) |
| 36. Advocate for the patient's best interest. | 50.8% | 44.5% | 2.8% | 0.9% | 1.1% |
| | (1878) | (1645) | (102) | (35) | (39) |
| 37. Engage as a member of an interprofessional healthcare team. | 51.3% | 42.3% | 4.1% | 1.4% | 1.0% |
| | (1898) | (1564) | (151) | (50) | (36) |
| 38. Identify cultural disparities in healthcare. | 40.8% | 48.0% | 8.2% | 1.4% | 1.6% |
| | (1508) | (1775) | (303) | (53) | (60) |
| 39. Recognize and address cultural disparities in access to and delivery of healthcare. | 39.8% | 48.0% | 8.9% | 1.7% | 1.7% |
| | (1471) | (1774) | (329) | (62) | (63) |
| 40. Effectively communicate (verbal, non-verbal, written) when interacting with individuals, groups and organizations. | 51.8% | 43.1% | 3.3% | 1.1% | 0.6% |
| | (1917) | (1595) | (123) | (41) | (23) |

Domain 4: Personal and Professional Development

| | Strongly Agree | Agree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree | Unable to Comment |
|---|-------------------|--------|----------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| 41. Examine and reflect on how my behavior and choices affect my personal and professional growth. | 46.9% | 45.3% | 5.2% | 1.4% | 1.2% |
| | (1736) | (1674) | (191) | (52) | (46) |
| 42. Accept responsibility for creating and achieving shared goals. | 48.9% | 44.9% | 3.8% | 1.2% | 1.2% |
| | (1807) | (1660) | (142) | (45) | (45) |
| 43. Develop new ideas and approaches to practice. | 39.8% | 47.8% | 9.0% | 1.9% | 1.4% |
| | (1474) | (1768) | (334) | (72) | (51) |
| 44. Act in a manner consistent with the trust given to pharmacists by patients, other healthcare providers and society. | 57.4% | 39.3% | 1.3% | 1.1% | 0.9% |
| | (2124) | (1452) | (49) | (40) | (34) |

Section IV: General Impressions

Please indicate the degree to which you agree or disagree with each statement.

| | Strongly Agree | Agree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree | Unable to Comment |
|---|-------------------|--------|----------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| 45. If I were starting my education over today, I would choose pharmacy as a career. | 35.3% | 36.5% | 16.5% | 8.1% | 3.6% |
| | (1307) | (1351) | (610) | (299) | (132) |
| 46. If I were starting my education over today, I would choose the same college/school of pharmacy. | 50.6% | 31.5% | 8.7% | 5.8% | 3.4% |
| | (1871) | (1166) | (320) | (216) | (126) |
| 47. I received a high quality pharmacy education. | 56.8% | 35.4% | 4.4% | 2.0% | 1.3% |
| | (2100) | (1311) | (164) | (75) | (49) |